The Weak Link in EIA Effectiveness: Challenges in Process Administration

Jeffrey L. Barnes John Boyle



Agenda

- Introduction and Methods
- 2 EIA Process Definition and Timelines
- 3 EIS Guidelines, Preparation and Review
- 4 Administrator Capacity
- 5 Conclusions and Recommendations
- 6 Questions



1 Introduction and Methods

Observations of the administration of ElA processes in Canada are contributing to a decrease in ElA effectiveness

 The "weak link" is the general capacity of government officials managing EIA processes and the evolving bureaucratic systems they work within

2 EIA Process Definition and Timelines

ElA process defined in law regulation and filled in by guidance and administrative practice

- CEAA 2012 requires timely process management standard EIA requires decision in 365 days
- Excludes "stop-clock time"



Proponent Project Description

Stop-Clock Time

EIA Required?

No Proceed

EIA Guidelines

ΫΦ

First Nations Consultation

Prepare EIS



Stop-Clock Time

Review EIS



First Nations Consultation

Information Requests



Stop-Clock Time

Prepare EA Report



First Nations Consultation

Public Consultation



First Nations Consultation

EA Report Final



First Nations Consultation

Minister's Decision



365 Days-

3 EIS Guidelines, Preparation and Review

- Preparation of responses to Information Requests is on stopclock time
- Pervasive is the tendency of administrators to manage risk by seeking resolution to <u>all</u> Information Requests





4 Administrator Capacity

There is no doubt that competent management of a fair and responsible EIA process is a "very tall order"

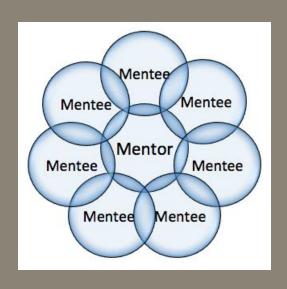
 EIA administrators at times appear to use stop-clock time, and detailed, even trivial IRs, to make their work easier and less risky for themselves





5 Conclusions and Recommendations

- Migration towards the management of detailed process, and away from making informed judgment necessary for effective EIA
- Improved training and mentoring of EIA administrators and their technical advisors is a high priority
- Limit or regulate the information request process?





6 Questions?

Thank you for attending

- Jeff Barnes, John Boyle



